

CAMBRIDGE

Student's Book
Emily Hird

Cambridge Primary Path 3



Better
Learning

LEVEL 3: Scope and Sequence

1 Big Question: What makes your community special?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
<p>Nonfiction <i>What Do You Love About Your City?</i></p> <p>Reading Strategy Using Background Knowledge</p> <p>Fiction <i>Old Friends, New Friends</i></p> <p>Reading Strategy Using Background Knowledge</p>	<p>Key Words 1: community, special, town, together, market, suburb, downtown, countryside</p> <p>Key Words 2: ancient, modern, amazing, narrow, huge, delicious, perfect</p> <p>Key Words 3: port, ferry, crowd, cable car</p> <p>Key Words 4: hungry, serious, cry, enormous, hide, excited, laugh, explore, angry, afraid</p>	<p>Could/couldn't for Ability with when When I was younger, I couldn't rollerblade. When I was six, I could ride a bike.</p> <p>Tense Review I have some important news. The potatoes are rotting. We arrived in the city of New York.</p>

2 Big Question: What is food for?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
<p>Nonfiction <i>Breakfast Around the World</i></p> <p>Reading Strategy Monitoring Comprehension</p> <p>Fiction <i>Jan's Birthday Surprise</i></p> <p>Reading Strategy Monitoring Comprehension</p>	<p>Key Words 1: energy, balanced diet, fat, nutritious, tasty, protein, unhealthy, mealtimes</p> <p>Key Words 2: syrup, soup, butter, lemon, strawberry, popcorn, pumpkin</p> <p>Key Words 3: carbohydrates, grilled, chopsticks, digest</p> <p>Key Words 4: fry, sausage, potato, ingredients, fork, roast, honey, cupboard, frosting, pot</p>	<p>Present Progressive with Future Meaning I'm having <i>chilaquiles</i> for breakfast this weekend.</p> <p>Should/shouldn't, must/mustn't You shouldn't be sad. People must stay indoors.</p>

3 Big Question: Why do we need to take care of nature?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
<p>Nonfiction <i>Animal Survival in Extreme Habitats</i></p> <p>Reading Strategy Identifying the Main Idea</p> <p>Fiction <i>The Day They Didn't Come</i></p> <p>Reading Strategy Using Background Knowledge</p>	<p>Key Words 1: rainforest, habitat, orangutan, endangered, extinct, honeybee, grasslands, pollution</p> <p>Key Words 2: survive, desert, fur, adapt, seal, ice, world</p> <p>Key Words 3: melting, rising, temperature, climate</p> <p>Key Words 4: branch, worried, warn, storm, blow, flood, yell, shine, mud, destroy</p>	<p>Past Progressive The camels were walking slowly.</p> <p>Interrupted Past While Luisa was brushing her teeth, she heard a loud crash.</p>

4 Big Question: What is art?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
<p>Nonfiction <i>Unusual Art</i></p> <p>Reading Strategy Comparing and Contrasting</p> <p>Fiction <i>The Portrait</i></p> <p>Reading Strategy Predicting from Pictures</p>	<p>Key Words 1: painting, photography, architecture, mural, shiny, colorful, ugly, calm</p> <p>Key Words 2: artist, pattern, build, sandcastle, work of art, ceramics, gallery</p> <p>Key Words 3: temporary, ordinary, release, famous</p> <p>Key Words 4: nest, hummingbird, plastic, bottle cap, peacock, sketch, creation, metal, portrait, feather</p>	<p>Comparative and Superlative Adjectives It's taller than a house. Australia has the best beaches.</p> <p>Comparative and Superlative Adverbs Aunt Ruth talked more excitedly than usual. Peacocks were the birds Aunt Ruth liked best.</p>

5 Big Question: Why do we travel?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
<p>Nonfiction <i>Being a Responsible Traveler</i></p> <p>Reading Strategy Identifying Author's Purpose</p> <p>Fiction <i>The Top of the World</i></p> <p>Reading Strategy Comparing and Contrasting</p>	<p>Key Words 1: tourist, culture, camping, cabin, campfire, hiking, souvenir, castle</p> <p>Key Words 2: damage, coast, sightseeing, rescue, canoe, waterfall, tour guide</p> <p>Key Words 3: unspoiled, creature, respect, sanctuary</p> <p>Key Words 4: album, village, slope, jungle, ruin, wall, trail, archaeologist, construction, guest</p>	<p>Comparatives Volunteering is not as relaxing as sightseeing. The beach is less interesting than the city.</p> <p>Gerunds as Subjects and Objects Walking in these mountains is the best thing in the world. I loved learning languages.</p>

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Ground Rules Cue Cards: 1 I agree. 2 I disagree. 3 How about ... ?	Initial Consonant Blends with s: <i>sl, sw, sm, sp, sk, st</i>	Improve Your Writing Titles in Names Process Writing Letter to Nominate Classmate for Award	Report Unusual Communities	How can we make our school a better place?	Preparing What to Say When Lost

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Giving Positive Feedback Cue Cards: 4 Good point! 5 Great idea! 6 That's awesome!	Initial Consonant Blends with l and r: <i>bl/br, fl/fr, cl/cr</i>	Improve Your Writing <i>Before and after + Noun</i> Process Writing Party Invitation	Radio Show Amazing Restaurants	How can we make good choices about food?	Ordering Food from a Food Stand

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task
Active Listening Cue Cards: 7 I see. 8 That's interesting. 9 Really?	Vowel Diphthongs: <i>oi and oy</i>	Improve Your Writing Possessive Nouns Process Writing Brochure About an Insect	Interview Animal Habitats	How can we protect the animals around us?	Collaboration Planning a Trip to the Arctic

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Expressing Opinions Cue Cards: 10 I think ... 11 In my opinion ...	Vowel Diphthongs: <i>ow and ou</i>	Improve Your Writing Pronouns Process Writing Diary Entry	Interview Amazing Buildings	How can we learn about different types of art?	Preparing to Do an Art Project

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Asking for Information Cue Cards: 12 Can you repeat that? 13 What's a/an X?	Controlled Vowels: <i>er, ir, ur</i>	Improve Your Writing <i>Because</i> Process Writing Travel Blog	Interview Best Vacations	How can we investigate our travel habits?	Planning a Trip to a Wildlife Park

LEVEL 3: Scope and Sequence

6 Big Question: Why do we play sports?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
<p>Nonfiction <i>The Olympics</i> Reading Strategy Sequencing Fiction <i>The Speedy Squirrels</i> Reading Strategy Sequencing</p>	<p>Key Words 1: stay in shape, compete, win, trampolining, training, climbing, safety, paddle boarding Key Words 2: gymnastics, volleyball, basketball, athlete, sailing, horseback riding, race Key Words 3: disability, world record, limb, medal Key Words 4: captain, player, trophy, ankle, whistle, match, team, score, goalkeeper, goal</p>	<p>Zero Conditional If you exercise a lot, you get in shape. Have to You have to focus! We don't have to do anything at all.</p>

7 Big Question: How can we explore the past?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
<p>Nonfiction <i>Buried Treasure!</i> Reading Strategy Making Inferences Fiction <i>The Champion</i> Reading Strategy Making Inferences</p>	<p>Key Words 1: artifact, headdress, ceremony, meter, statue, stone, languages, translation Key Words 2: buried, treasure, historian, pirate, shipwreck, jewelry, tomb Key Words 3: excavation, sailor, battle, discovered Key Words 4: dusty, drawer, letter, mathematician, weightlifting, journalist, interview, article, gymnasium, footsteps</p>	<p>May and might There might be lots of gold under the sand. The secret room may also be full of treasures. Give, send, take, bring, show Polly showed the letters to Aunt Rachel. She gave Polly the letters.</p>

8 Big Question: How important is electricity?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
<p>Nonfiction <i>Amazing Electricity</i> Reading Strategy Identifying Facts and Opinions Fiction <i>The Big Switch-Off</i> Reading Strategy Identifying Facts and Opinions</p>	<p>Key Words 1: microwave oven, electricity, charge, oil, renewable, non-renewable, save, light bulb Key Words 2: coal, gas, wind power, solar power, hydroelectric power, lightning, burn Key Words 3: alternative, power plant, run out, green Key Words 4: switch off, fridge, blender, battery, hair dryer, vacuum cleaner, washing machine, candle, experiment, waste</p>	<p>Will Fossil fuels will run out in the years to come. I won't use so much electricity next month. Future Plans with going to We're going to do an experiment.</p>

9 Big Question: Why do we have music?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
<p>Nonfiction <i>A World of Music</i> Reading Strategy Visualizing Fiction <i>When Mason Discovered Beethoven</i> Reading Strategy Visualizing</p>	<p>Key Words 1: pop music, classical music, jazz, breath, voice, string instrument, wind instrument, percussion instrument Key Words 2: lullaby, flute, harmonica, double bass, piccolo, musical note, horn Key Words 3: express, wonder, relax, bump Key Words 4: sleep in, speech, sign up, electronic music, sheet music, musician, drumbeat, clap, auditorium, curtain</p>	<p>Making Promises or Offers with will I'll teach you how to play the guitar. Past Progressive Parallel Actions with while I was listening to music while I was doing my chores.</p>

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task
Participating in a Discussion Cue Cards: 14 I disagree because ... 15 What do you think? 16 That's a good point.	Controlled Vowels: <i>ar and or</i>	Improve Your Writing Sequence Adverbs Process Writing Recipe for Power Snack	Dialogue Dangerous Sports	How can we stay in shape?	Discussion Competing in a Sports Competition

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Projecting Your Voice Cue Cards: 17 This is ... 18 Do you have any questions?	Consonant Blends: <i>tch and nch</i>	Improve Your Writing Capitalization Process Writing News Report	Interview Life in the Past	How can an object teach us about history?	Planning to Go to a Library

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Using Appropriate Body Movements Cue Cards: 18 Do you have any questions? 19 I'm going to talk about ...	Consonant Blends: <i>mp, ft, xt, nd</i>	Improve Your Writing Time Words Process Writing Advertisement for a Green Product	Dialogue Solar Inventions	How can we use less electricity?	Buying Equipment in an Electronics Store

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task
Ordering a Talk Cue Cards: 20 First, 21 Next, 22 Then, 23 Finally,	Initial Consonant Blends with s: <i>scr, spr, str</i>	Improve Your Writing Conjunctions Process Writing Music Shape Poem	Interview Youth Orchestras	How can we make music?	Presentation Planning a Music Group



What makes your community special?

- Talk** about different types of communities.
- Discuss** the basic ground rules.
- Write** a letter to nominate a classmate for a prize.
- Give** a presentation on making your school better.
- Ask** for directions in a town.

What
can you
see?



What
do the pictures
have in
common?



Where
do you like to go with
your family and friends?



Key Words 1

community	market
special	suburb
town	downtown
together	countryside



1 1.1 Watch the video. Mark the communities mentioned.
school town music group family



2 1.1 Watch again. Complete the graphic organizer in the Activity Book.

Reading Strategy: Using Background Knowledge

Before you read a text, it's useful to think about what you already know about the topic. You can build on this with new information.

1 What do you know about the U.S.A.? Make a list in pairs. Use the ideas below.

the food they eat

famous cities

the sports they play

the languages they speak

famous amusement parks

famous sites

2 Read and underline anything from your list.

The U.S.A.

The U.S.A. is very big. People from all over the world live here. The main language is English. Some people speak Spanish and Chinese, too.

Two famous cities in the U.S.A. are New York and Los Angeles. New York has many famous sites. The Statue of Liberty and Central Park are very popular sites.

In Los Angeles, you can go to some cool amusement parks. Disneyland and Six Flags are two famous ones.

People play lots of sports in the U.S.A. The most popular sports are American football, basketball, and baseball.

You can eat lots of yummy food, too. Hamburgers, fried chicken, French fries, donuts, and apple pie are favorites in the U.S.A. You can also eat food from other countries. Try Mexican or Chinese food when you visit!



3 What do you know about Spain? Complete the graphic organizer.

What I Know Places, People, Food	What I Want to Know What ... ? Where ... ? Which ... ?

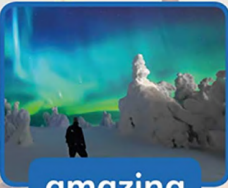
Key Words 2



ancient



modern



amazing



narrow



huge



delicious

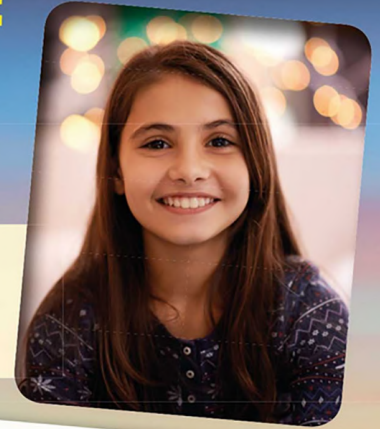


perfect

What Do You LOVE About Your City?

1.3 Two young bloggers from different countries tell us what they love about their cities.

Azra is 10 years old. She writes a blog about her life in Istanbul. Azra loves history and likes to write about it.



My city is Istanbul. Istanbul is an **ancient** city. But it has a lot of **modern** neighborhoods, too. It is an **amazing** place. There is water everywhere. A **narrow** channel of water divides the city. That channel is called the Bosphorus. The Bosphorus also divides two continents—Europe and Asia! Boats can travel from Istanbul to many different places. Istanbul is an important port. **Huge** ships from all over the world come here. They bring many things, such as food, clothing, and cars.



Every day, people in Istanbul cross the water. My dad takes the ferry to work every morning. I love traveling on the ferry with my dad.

The Grand Bazaar is my favorite place in the city. You can buy everything there, like rugs, **delicious** snacks, and even silver and gold! I also love the cable car. You ride up the mountain in a small cabin on cables. From the cable car, you can see the whole city and the water. It's the best!



What Do You LOVE About Your City?



  1.4 Paco writes a blog about sports in Madrid. He is 10 years old. He loves watching sports, playing sports, and reading about sports!

My name is Paco, and I love sports! I live in Madrid. It is the capital city of Spain. It's the **perfect** place to live if you love sports!

There are three great soccer teams in Madrid: Real Madrid, Atlético de Madrid, and Rayo Vallecano. My team is Real Madrid. It's one of the best teams in the world. People come from all over the world to watch my team play. The crowd is huge at every game!



Madrid is amazing to see lots of other sports, too. There are more than 12 professional sports stadiums.

Madrid is also great for outdoor activities. In El Retiro Park, I can ride my bike, or I can row a boat on the big lake. Some people rollerblade in the park. I'm not very good at rollerblading. When I was younger, I tried to learn. But I couldn't do it! I prefer to ride bikes with my friends.

I am proud of my city and its many sports. Come visit Madrid!

 **Think**

How are these places different from your hometown?