

Connectivity

LEVEL 2

Workbook

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 Pearson

 GSE
Global Studies in English

Making New Friends

Warm-up

- 1 Read the posts on an online message board. Rank the people from 1 to 5 with 1 being the most introverted and 5 being the most extroverted.

TOPIC: Do you consider yourself an introvert or an extrovert? Or are you a little bit of both?

RESPONSES

A **Posted by:** Moonlight / Mon, March 15 (10:01 PM) I'm probably more of an introvert... it really depends though. When I first meet me, I'm really quiet. But after I spend some time with a person, I open up. _____

B **Posted by:** Ginger / Mon, March 15 (10:09 PM) I'm definitely an extrovert. My friends (I have a lot of them) say that I'm always talking. I'm interested in all sorts of events—sports, music, computers! I can talk for hours about whatever comes to mind... OK, I should stop now. LOL. _____

C **Posted by:** missbliss / Mon, March 15 (10:21 PM) For the most part, I'm an introvert. I enjoy being alone, and I keep my thoughts and emotions to myself, but I know a few people well, and with those people, I'm more outgoing. _____

D **Posted by:** citysurfer / Mon, March 15 (10:46 PM) I'm an extrovert. I really need to interact with other people and be active. But I always try to listen to other people when I'm in a group. Although I love excitement, sometimes I need to have some peace and quiet! _____

E **Posted by:** ShyGuy / Mon, March 15 (11:19 PM) Introvert... but I don't want to talk about it. _____

- 2 Are you an introvert, an extrovert, or a little bit of both? Write your own reply.

Posted by: _____

- 3 Match each phrase with its meaning. Draw a line.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 1 What's up? | a It's easier to solve problems together. |
| 2 It's pretty short notice. | b I'm grateful for or happy with it. |
| 3 Two heads are better than one. | c I'm unhappy or feeling down. |
| 4 I thank my lucky stars for that. | d That's not a lot of time to decide. |
| 5 I'm feeling a little blue. | e Is everything OK in your relationship? |
| 6 Are you getting along? | f Is anything wrong? |

LESSON 1

1 Circle the correct form of the verb to complete each sentence.

- We're going to start (**to exercise** / exercising) in the mornings before work.
- She wants (**to ride** / riding) her new bike on a trail this weekend.
- He plans (**to finish** / finishing) his latest project by the end of the week.
- Meredith is interested in (**to take** / taking) a cooking class with you.
- My family loves (**to watch** / watching) animated movies together.
- Micky suggested (**to go** / going) to the lake this summer.
- What do you hope (**to learn** / learning) by the end of this course?
- I enjoy (**to shop** / shopping) online more than going into stores.
- We don't want (**to miss** / missing) tonight's exciting football game.
- Please quit (**to tap** / tapping) your pencil on the desk. It's annoying.

2 Complete the sentences with the verbs in parentheses. Use the gerund or infinitive form of the second verb.

- Most of the time, I feel like I am an introvert. I (1) *enjoy hanging out* (enjoy / hang out) on my own in my apartment. I especially (2) (like / listen) to music. But, this year, I and I (3) (like / read) books and I (3) (like / listen) to music. But, this year, I (4) (hope / get out) a little more often and I'd really (5) (like / meet) some of my neighbors. I need to (6) (practice / talk) with others about their interests so I can develop my own interests. Maybe this year I will learn how easy it can be to make friends. I (7) (want / try) anyway.

3 Complete the conversation with the correct words from the box. You will not use all the words.

about you baking chores fiction books hobbies in common other interests washing

- A: So tell me about yourself.
 B: Sure! What would you like to know?
 A: Well, for example, do you have any (1) ?
 B: Hobbies? Not really.
 A: What about (2) ?
 B: Well, I like (3) cookies and reading (4)
 A: Me too! And is there anything you definitely don't enjoy?
 B: Let me think . . . Oh, yeah! I really don't like (5) dishes.
 A: Me neither! What a coincidence! We have a lot (6)

- 4 Think about your hobbies and other interests. Do you and your best friend have the same likes and dislikes? Complete the chart.

Hobbies	You	Your friend
<i>exercise</i>	<i>like</i>	<i>dislike</i>

- 5 Review the information from the chart in Exercise 4. Write four sentences about you and your friend's hobbies and interests. Use gerunds and infinitives.

- I enjoy exercising but my best friend can't stand to exercise.*
-
-
-
-

LESSON 2

- 1 Look at each picture. Circle the correct adjective + preposition.



- 1 He's (*crazy about* / *angry about* / *bored with*) his homework.



- 2 She's (*sick and tired of* / *afraid of* / *crazy about*) strawberry ice cream.



- 3 Tracey is (*excited about* / *afraid of* / *angry about*) the dark.



- 4 They're (*excited about* / *upset about* / *bored with*) the new music video.



- 5 She's (*afraid of* / *angry about* / *sick and tired of*) eating vegetables every day.



- 6 Clayton is (*upset about* / *crazy about* / *excited about*) the latest email from his colleague.



- 7 Aleyda is (*angry about* / *excited about* / *bored with*) her broken computer.

2 Complete the sentences with the correct adjective + preposition from the box.

afraid of angry about bored with crazy about excited about sick and tired of upset about

- 1 I have a mountain of laundry to do. It never ends. I'm doing chores!
- 2 My cousins went swimming at the lake today. I didn't go. I'm the water.
- 3 I can't believe that car cut me off. So thoughtless. I get so bad drivers on the road.
- 4 We got tickets for the Super Bowl! I can't wait! I'm so this game.
- 5 This movie is really bad. My friend was so it, he fell asleep.
- 6 Armando was having to stay late at the office to finish a colleague's project.
- 7 You always wear the cutest clothes. I'm absolutely your sense of style.

3 Complete the conversation. Use the correct preposition with the verb or adjective, and a gerund.

A: You look blue? What's up?

B: Oh, nothing major. I'm just sick and tired of working late every night.
1 sick and tired / work

A: But I thought you liked your job.

B: I do. Well mostly. I guess I'm a little the same thing every day. And I feel
2 bored / do
3 unhappy / not spend enough time at home.

A: Have you your schedule with your boss?
4 talk / change

B: No. I'm her angry.
5 afraid / make

A: What about talking with your colleagues? Maybe they can give you some advice.

B: That's a good idea. I'll that this week.
6 think / do

4 Complete the conversations. Write the preposition and circle the correct form of the verb.

1 A: What's the matter with Jack?

B: Oh, he's angry about (lose / losing) his tennis match.

2 A: Don't you think working out before going into the office is best?

B: Yes, but Mike objects (getting up / get up) at 4:00 in the morning.

3 A: What do you think about Jessy's presentation?

B: Well, I like that she believes (to speak / speaking) her mind.

4 A: Why has Karl been so blue lately?

B: He told me that he's sick and tired (working / work) so many hours.

5 A: I'm so busy this weekend, but I'm not really crazy (look / looking) at these horrible nails much longer.

B: So, let's go to the salon at lunch time.

6 A: Aren't you excited (trying / tries) out the new restaurant this weekend?

B: Yes, I am. I can't wait!

7 A: Let's do something different tonight.

B: I agree. I'm bored (go / going) to the same clubs all the time.

5 Complete the conversation with words from the box.

I'm so sorry It's nothing serious sick and tired of
That might cheer you up That's a great idea You look down

- A: Hey, June, what's up? (1)
- B: Just some minor problems at work. Thanks for asking. (2)
- A: Are you sure?
- B: Well, actually, I'm (3) working so many hours. I'm thinking of looking for a new job.
- A: (4) Is there anything I can do?
- B: Probably not, but I appreciate your concern.
- A: Well, how about getting together to see a movie sometime? (5)
- B: (6) ! How about this weekend?

6 Read about how the people are feeling. Suggest something to cheer them up. Write complete sentences.



I'm sick and tired of this job. I've been working late every night for a month!

1

.....

.....



I'm really upset that I didn't get a raise at work. I've been struggling this year.

2

.....

.....

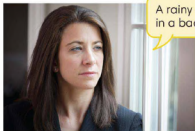


I've been feeling blue lately. I think I'm just bored with everyday life.

3

.....

.....



A rainy day always puts me in a bad mood.

4

.....

.....

DID YOU KNOW...?



Food to Improve Your Mood

Studies show that eating certain foods can help cheer you up when you are feeling blue. Eating foods that contain vitamins D and B and omega-3 fatty acids, such as fish, nuts, eggs, spinach, and bananas, increase the chemicals in your brain that make you feel happy and relaxed.

LESSON 3

1 Read the article. According to astrology, what force can change human psychology and events? Circle the correct letter.

- a the genes we get from our parents b the sun, stars, and our birthdate c the environment we grow up in

ASTROLOGY—Finding Your Personality in the Stars

Why do you act the way you do? What is the secret to your emotions, or your moods or feelings? Where does your personality, or the characteristics that make you you, come from? Is it nature or nurture? In other words, is it something you are born with or is it something that you learn as you grow up? Is it affected by genetics (genes you inherited from your parents) or the environment (the world you live in)? Or could it be the sun and the stars?

Some people think that birth order influences personality, while many others believe that the day on which you were born influences your personality. These people believe in astrology—the study of the movements and positions of celestial (positioned in the sky) bodies and how they might influence human affairs. They believe that the sun and the stars influence human personality and events.

Astrology may be a way to understand human personality. Or it may be a false science. But millions of people around the world read their astrological horoscope (a brief forecast for people born at a certain time of the year or under a particular sign) every day—just in case! See below for examples of personality traits attributed to each of the astrology signs, also called zodiac signs.



Aquarius ♒
Jan 20–Feb 18

- very active
- cheerful
- can be a clown



Gemini ♊
May 21–Jun 21

- worries about things
- can be self-critical
- can be hard to know



Libra ♎
Sept 23–Oct 23

- conservative
- spends time with a few friends
- has strong emotions



Pisces ♓
Feb 19–Mar 20

- honest
- easily bored with jobs
- likes quiet time



Cancer ♋
Jun 22–Jul 22

- interested in travel
- enjoys being with other people
- always behaves appropriately



Scorpio ♏
Oct 24–Nov 21

- friendly
- sensitive to others' emotions
- not easy to get to know



Aries ♈
Mar 21–Apr 19

- enjoys being alone
- hard to get to know
- keeps thoughts and emotions inside



Leo ♌
Jul 23–Aug 22

- happy with lots of people
- cheers people up
- crazy about nature



Sagittarius ♐
Nov 22–Dec 21

- creative
- likes everything in moderation
- gets along with everyone



Taurus ♉
Mar 21–Apr 19

- calm
- seeks peace
- good listener



Virgo ♍
Aug 23–Sept 22

- keeps ideas inside
- likes to spend time alone
- enjoys reading



Capricorn ♑
Dec 22–Jan 19

- has a lot of friends
- interested in events
- loves excitement

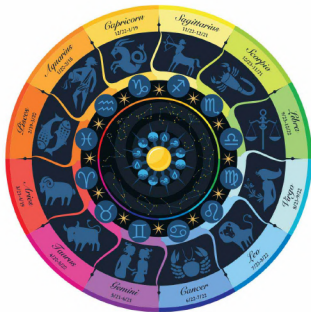
2 Answer the questions according to the article in Exercise 1.

- Which of the zodiac signs describe more of an introvert?
- Which signs describe more of an extrovert?
- Which sign describes people who might enjoy traveling to foreign countries on vacation?
- Which sign describes someone who might enjoy painting and writing books?
- What zodiac sign are you? Does the description for your sign describe you accurately? Why or why not?
- Compare the personality traits for your birth order (as described on p. 8 in the Student Book) with the personality traits for your zodiac sign. Are there any similarities? Which describes you better?

3 Complete each statement with the correct word from the box. You will not use two of the words.

astrology born characteristics emotions genetics nurture personality stars zodiac

- Your personality is the that make you who you are.
- Some people think personality is something you were with.
- Others think personality can be inherited from your parents through
- People who believe in believe the day on which you were born influences your personality.
- They say the position of the sun and the influence personality and events.
- Some people think that birth order also influences your
- Examples of personality traits are attributed to each of the signs.



LESSON 4

1 Match the kinds of friends on the left with the definitions on the right. Draw a line.

- | | |
|-------------------------|--|
| 1 an acquaintance | a a person who is your friend in good times only |
| 2 a close friend | b a special person who you love and who likes and believes the same things as you do |
| 3 a best friend | c a person who is friends with your parents or siblings |
| 4 a fair-weather friend | d a person you just met or someone you don't know very well |
| 5 a family friend | e a good friend who supports, understands, and listens to you |
| 6 a social-media friend | f a person who you communicate with online rather than in person |
| 7 a soul mate | g of all your friends, this is the one that you are closest to |

2 Read each description. What kind of friend is it? Circle the correct answer.

- Shelly and I became friends when we were only 5 years old. We talk every week even if we can't meet in person. I share all my secrets with her because I know she won't tell anyone.

a a best friend	b an acquaintance	c a social-media friend
-----------------	-------------------	-------------------------
- Kevin, Noah, and I have worked together for a few years. When I have problems, I know I can talk to them. They always listen and try to help me. I think we'll always be friends.

a social-media friends	b family friends	c close friends
------------------------	------------------	-----------------
- We don't know Alison very well. We just met her at a conference.

a a best friend	b an acquaintance	c a family friend
-----------------	-------------------	-------------------
- Angelica met Dawn through a Facebook Mom's group. They live in different states, but they message each other fairly often.

a a social media friend	b a best friend	c an acquaintance
-------------------------	-----------------	-------------------
- I'm so happy I introduced Ryan and Rhonda. They like the same things. They laugh at the same jokes. They even dress alike. They are perfect for each other.

a close friends	b soul mates	c fair-weather friends
-----------------	--------------	------------------------
- My father's friend Ben was around a lot when I was growing up. He was always good to us. He and my Dad are still very close. Since he lives alone, I call to check on him once in a while.

a a family friend	b an acquaintance	c a fair-weather friend
-------------------	-------------------	-------------------------
- Whenever we have a party, our neighbors Todd and Trudy always seem to show up in time for the food. But they disappear when it's time to clean up.

a close friends	b fair-weather friends	c soul mates
-----------------	------------------------	--------------



DID YOU KNOW . . . ?

Recent surveys show that the average person has 4.3 best friends, 7.2 close friends, and 20.4 acquaintances.

GRAMMAR EXPANDER

1 Complete each sentence with a gerund. Use verbs from the box.

attend drive get mow order play run write

- On Sundays, we enjoy through the countryside.
- Let's go a few mornings a week before work.
- My daughter is her driving permit tomorrow.
- Hey, we're pizza for lunch. Do you want some?
- You can't go to the mall until you're done the lawn.
- Our whole team is the conference next month.
- Which teams are at the stadium on Friday?
- My son helps me by out the grocery list each week.

2 Complete the sentences with your own information. Use the form in parentheses.

- (gerund as subject) is my favorite hobby.
- (infinitive as subject) well is an important skill.
- (gerund as subject complement) My best friend's hobby is
- (gerund as direct object) I enjoy
- (gerund as object of preposition) I watched a documentary about
- (infinitive as subject complement) My goal is
- (infinitive as direct object) My spouse wants

3 Complete each sentence with an affirmative gerund or a negative gerund with **not**. Use the verbs in parentheses.

- Kara has been working at home alone for months. She's depressed about much time directly with her friends from work. (spend)
- Health experts suggest fewer fatty foods and more vegetables. (eat)
- How about our favorite TV series together tonight? (watch)
- My energy is low due to often enough. (exercise)
- I'd like to spend the whole day in my pajamas. (read)
- Paul prefers to be fiction not reports for his office. (write)
- Sorry about before stopping by. I know how much you dislike unexpected visitors. (call)
- Ben was worried about enough money to pay his bills. (have)
- You should avoid a cell phone while you're driving. (use)
- Let's start I'm going to love at that old wallpaper anymore! (paint, look)

UNIT 2

Sharing Life Experiences

Warm-up

1 Look at the pictures. Complete the tourist activities.



1 Mount Fuji



2 New York



3 Korean food



4 the Great Wall



5 the Eiffel Tower



6 the Tower of London

2 Complete the paragraph with the correct words from the box.

climb ride take a bus tour takes pictures tried walked along went sightseeing went to the top of

Our Trip to Japan

On our first day in Japan, we (1) Tokyo Tower to enjoy the views of the city. In the evening, we (2) the busy streets of Shibuya. We saw the famous bright lights and ate delicious street food. Today we (3) and visited places like Nakamise Shopping Street and the Imperial Palace. We stopped for lunch and (4) several different Japanese dishes. My husband is a photographer, so he (5) of every place we visit. Tomorrow we're going to visit Mount Fuji. We aren't in shape, so we're not going to try to (6) the mountain. Instead, we're going to (7) We've been told there are many beautiful things to see on the 60 mile (100 kilometer) drive. We also want to (8) the cable car up Mount Tenjo. It has spectacular views over Lake Kawaguchiko.

3 Match the language that has a similar meaning. Draw a line.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 You look familiar. | a I'd enjoy taking you on a tour. |
| 2 I recognize you. | b I think I know you from somewhere. |
| 3 If you don't mind my asking, . . . | c Contact me later. |
| 4 I'd love to show you around. | d I remember meeting you before. |
| 5 Look me up. | e Is it OK to ask you . . . |

LESSON 1

- 1** Complete each sentence with the present perfect. Use the words in parentheses. Use contractions when possible.

- 1 A: (you / eat) lunch yet today?
 B: Yes, (I / have) soup and a salad.
- 2 A: (you / read) this author's latest book?
 B: No, I haven't. (I / be) too busy.
- 3 A: (you / go) to the zoo yet?
 B: Yes, (we / be) twice.
- 4 A: (he / check in) at the hotel?
 B: No, (he / be) delayed.

- 2** Complete the questions with the correct form of the verbs from the box. Use each verb only once. Then write your own responses. When you answer yes, add specific information, using the simple past tense.

be eat meet read travel

- 1 "Have you eaten breakfast today?"
 you Yes, I have. I had eggs and toast.
- 2 "Have you any good books?"
 you
- 3 "Have you anywhere interesting?"
 you
- 4 "Have you any famous athletes?"
 you
- 5 "Have you to Mexico?"
 you

- 3** Complete the conversation with the present perfect or the simple past tense. Use contractions when possible.

- Greta: Hi. I'm Greta. (1) (you / take) this tour before? I hear it's great.
- Rose: I'm Rose. Yes, I have. I (2) (come) to France with this group three years ago. It (3) (be) a fantastic trip.
 (4) (you / be) here before?
- Greta: Yes, I (5) (come) to Paris in 2015, but I only (6) (visit) a few museums. I (7) (not / see) much of the city because it (8) (be) a business trip. I'm really excited about seeing more things this time!
- Rose: Me too. I (9) (read) through the brochures several times last night. I can't wait to see all these places again and some new ones. By the way, (10) (you / meet) Joseph, our tour guide?
- Greta: No, but I'd like to.
- Rose: Come on. I'll introduce you.

4 Put the conversation in order. Write the number on the line.

- A: Me? I've been pretty busy with work lately. Plus, I started back at the gym.
- **1** A: Adam! It's been a long time! How have you been?
- B: Actually, I've been on vacation. We just got back from Brazil. What about you?
- B: That's great! Listen, I've got to go. But I'd love to catch up some time.
- B: Greg! Great to see you again! I've been fine, thanks. And you?
- A: Absolutely. Let's get together soon.
- A: Not bad. So what have you been up to?

LESSON 2

1 Complete the sentences with words from the box. Three words are used twice.

already before ever never yet

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 Have you been on a train? | 5 Should we go to dinner or have you
..... eaten? |
| 2 Which one is your brother? I've
..... met him. | 6 Have you tried calamari? |
| 3 I haven't ridden a camel
Have you? | 7 We've been snow skiing
before. |
| 4 We haven't made it to the museum
..... | 8 I've taken 100 photos today. |

2 Complete the conversations. Write questions or complete answers in the present perfect. Use already, yet, ever, or before.

- 1 A: ?
B: Yes, they have. Jose and Ana went horseback riding just last month.
- 2 A: Have you already taken the bus tour?
B: No. We
- 3 A: Has Ben ever tried matcha green tea?
B: Yes. He
- 4 A: ?
B: Yes. We've been to the Bahamas twice.
- 5 A: ?
B: No, but they plan to go to the top of the Eiffel Tower on Saturday.



- 3 Look at Lisa and Patrick's to-do list for their vacation in Toronto. Lisa has checked what they have already done.

- ✓ - take a tour of the university
- ✓ - meet Michel for dinner on Spadina Avenue
 - visit the Bata Shoe Museum
- ✓ - see a musical downtown
 - take a boat trip around Toronto Harbor
- ✓ - go shopping at the Eaton Centre

Now finish Lisa's postcard to her friend. Write what she and Patrick have already done and what they haven't done yet. Use the present perfect.

Dear Jodi, Sunday, August 10

Patrick and I are having a wonderful time in Toronto. We've done so many things already! _____

See you when we get back!
Love,
Lisa



- 4 Complete the conversation with sentences from the box. Not all will be used.

Actually, it's my first time. I arrived last Wednesday. Me? I'm from Egypt.
Me? I'm from Wisconsin, in the US. No, I haven't. No, I haven't. I don't like museums.
Thanks for the suggestion! Yes, I have. I love museums.

A: I hope you don't mind my asking, but where are you from?

B: (1)

A: Welcome to Egypt! Have you been to Cairo before?

B: (2)

A: Have you been to the Egyptian Museum?

B: (3)

A: Me too. What about the Cairo Tower? Have you been there yet?

B: (4)

A: Well, it's awesome. You should definitely go.

B: (5)

1 Read the blog. Which statement is true for all three posts? Circle the correct answer.

- a They are all about trips taken to learn from an expert teacher.
- b They are all about trips related to people's hobbies.
- c They are all about trips to more than one city.

Travel with a Twist: A Blog for Unique Travel Experiences

Do you have an interesting travel tale to tell? Post it here for travel fans everywhere to enjoy!

Have you ridden the Chess Train?

Posted 3d 7h

A couple of years ago, I rode on the Chess Train through five cities in three east European countries. It was amazing! Each passenger car had one long table with chairs for 20 people to play chess as we rolled along. My opponents were mostly German, Czech, or Austrian. We shook hands before each game, and win, lose, or draw, I always made a new friend. When the train stopped, my fellow chess players and I went on interesting walking tours together. The centuries-old stone buildings we saw were really impressive! I posted photos of them and the Chess Train online. It was really the trip of a lifetime.

Pottery meets tourism in Japan

Posted 2d 2h

My hobbies are travel and pottery. Last summer, I enjoyed both of them on a pottery tour of Japan with my friend Alia. We visited several pottery workshops and pottery museums in different regions. I was surprised to see so many different styles! I like Bizen ware the most. It's simple but beautiful. We took a scenic train ride through mountains and rice paddies to Okayama prefecture, where Bizen ware is made. There, we met Mr. Kyo Isezaki, the greatest maker of Bizen ware in Japan, at his workshop. We bowed to each other, and then he explained some of the secrets of making great pottery. It was so exciting! This trip really improved my pottery skills!



Cooking the Italian way!

Posted 1d 13h

I'm a real food lover. So, when I saw an ad for a seven-day cooking vacation in Umbria, Italy, I invited my wife to go! We stayed with other travelers in a lovely farmhouse in the scenic Italian countryside. There were beautiful Italian paintings on the walls and green hills all around. It was so relaxing! We went shopping with our teacher for ingredients at local farms, and everything was super fresh! I learned to make all sorts of Umbrian pasta dishes, soups, and pizzas. I fell in love with Umbrian pecorino cheese. My favorite used to be Taleggio, but now I like pecorino even more. It's a sheep's milk cheese that they've made the same way for 2,000 years. What a wonderful food tradition!

2 Reread the blog in Exercise 1. Then read the statements. Which trips do they describe? Circle all of the correct answers.

- The blogger went on the tour with a friend or family member. (Chess Train / pottery tour / cooking tour)
- The blogger enjoyed seeing different works of art. (Chess Train / pottery tour / cooking tour)
- The blogger visited more than one country. (Chess Train / pottery tour / cooking tour)
- The blogger went shopping. (Chess Train / pottery tour / cooking tour)
- The blogger enjoyed viewing the countryside. (Chess Train / pottery tour / cooking tour)
- The blogger met a famous person. (Chess Train / pottery tour / cooking tour)

3 Review the blog in Exercise 1 again. Match each word or phrase to its definition. Draw a line.

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| 1 draw | a a person who tries to defeat you in a game |
| 2 opponent | b a type of cheese |
| 3 prefecture | c a type of pottery |
| 4 Taleggio | d a game that ends with no winner |
| 5 Bizen ware | e a field where people grow rice |
| 6 paddy | f an area like a state within a country |

LESSON 4

1 Look at the pictures. Complete each sentence with a participial adjective from the box.

amazed	confused	depressed	disappointed	embarrassed	surprised	tired
amazing	confusing	depressing	disappointing	embarrassing	surprising	tiring



- 1 The soccer game was
Dustin was when his team lost.



- 2 Boni is very after her run. The run was



- 3 The view is Tisha is



- 4 Cheyanne was when she saw the gift. The gift was really



- 5 Bailey was when she saw that her wallet was empty. It was so



- 6 The map is Kaitlyn is

2 Read the sentences. How does the speaker feel about each situation? Write the correct letter.

- 1 My friend Celeste loves to go zip lining. I've never done it because I'm way too scared.
- 2 I received a beautiful bouquet of flowers today and it's not even my birthday. I have no idea who sent them.
- 3 Gilbert likes playing sports, but he's not really in shape. He needs to rest frequently while playing.
- 4 We were excited about getting bonuses this year, but the checks weren't very big. We were a bit let down.
- 5 The view from the top floor of our office is spectacular. We can't get over how beautiful it is.
- 6 Alice can't understand why Chase suddenly stopped answering her texts. He's acting very strange and she doesn't know what to do.

- a He finds it tiring.
- b She finds it terrifying.
- c They were disappointed by it.
- d We found it amazing.
- e She was surprised by it.
- f She's confused by it.

3 Complete the chart. Write about memorable things you've done and things you haven't done but want to do.

	Things I've done	Things I want to do
climb	<i>climb Mt. Kilimanjaro</i>	<i>climb Mt. Everest</i>
try		
go sightseeing in		
take a tour of		
go to the top of		
ride		
walk along		
take pictures of		



4 Look at your experiences in Exercise 3. Write about three things you've done using already or before. Describe each experience with a participial adjective.

I've already climbed Mt. Kilimanjaro in Tanzania. It was thrilling!

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Now write about three things you haven't done but want to do. Use yet, have never, or haven't ever.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

1 Complete each sentence. Circle the correct form of the verb.

- Kevin is afraid of flying, so he (**has taken** / took) the train on his last vacation.
- Amy (**has been** / went) to the Pocono mountains several times.
- Our family (**traveled** / has traveled) to Ireland last summer.
- We (ate / **'ve eaten**) at this same table for many years.
- I (**stayed** / had stayed) at home cleaning all day on Saturday.
- I (**'ve learned** / learned) a lot about making my own bread dough.
- She (**has washed** / washed) clothes all morning.
- We (went / **'ve gone**) sightseeing when we were in New York.

2 Correct the errors in the following sentences. In some cases, more than one answer is correct.

- They've taken a tour of the Grand Canyon yet.
.....

- She has before been to New Zealand.
.....

- Already he has learned English and French.
.....

- Josephine hasn't yet had her lunch.
.....

- Has Rudy before been to Canada?
.....

- I haven't never tried escargot.
.....

3 Rewrite each sentence using the words in parentheses. Make any necessary changes. There may be more than one correct answer.

- (before) He's been to the Louvre in Paris.
- (ever) Have you ridden a cable car?
- (already) We have seen this musical four times.
- (yet) I haven't shaken hands with someone famous.
- (yet) She isn't ready to settle down.
- (already) We can't go out. I made dinner.
- (before) Have you gone ice fishing?
- (ever) Have you changed careers?

**DID YOU KNOW . . . ?****History of the Handshake**

Shaking hands was a way of making sure that people were not carrying a weapon such as a knife or sword. When you shook hands, you were saying, "Look, I don't have a weapon. I trust you. Let's be friends."

1 Correct the run-on sentences. Use a period to separate the independent clauses or combine them with **and** or **but**.

1 Anthony studies often he gets good grades.

.....

2 I've been to London before it was quite a trip.

.....

3 We rode horses when we were younger, we don't ride them now.

.....

4 Denise has never traveled outside of the U.S. before she has been to 40 states.

.....

5 I have never been to the Shanghai Tower, I hear the view is amazing.

.....

6 I recognize you, we met before, we were on the same sightseeing tour yesterday.

.....

7 We've tried sushi before we think it is delicious.

.....

8 She's from Spain, she has studied English, now she would like to learn Russian.

.....

2 Write a letter to an old friend. Write about what you've been up to in the past year. Use the ideas as a guide. Check for run-on sentences. Use a period to separate the independent clauses or use **and** or **but** to combine them.

Hi Janice! How have you been? I've been so busy but I

wanted to write and catch up with you. In March, I started

a new English class...

Ideas

You've . . .
 gotten engaged /
 married
 changed careers
 started a new job / class
 moved
 taken a vacation /
 business trip
 been busy

.....

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