





AMERICAN EDITION



BBC



## **STUDENT'S BOOK**



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# See the **Wider** picture



#### Unbelievable umbrella street art

A colourful umbrella art installation floats above this promenade in Águeda, Portugal. It casts a shadow of geometric shapes on the ground below and fills the streets with a fairy tale-like atmosphere. As well as providing shade in the heat of summer it also brings uplifting energy and colour into a quiet street.

Is there anything similar in your country or town?

WELCOME UNIT A new start at Belmont Academy		W.1 INTRODUCING SKYE AND JAY Relationships; School; Everyday technology; Comparatives and superlatives pp. 6-7			
	VOCABULARY	GRAMMAR	READING and VOCABULARY	GRAMMAR	
UNIT 1 Out of your comfort zone	Talk about challenging new experiences and emotions	Use different tenses to talk about the present • Simple Present • Present Continuous • State verbs	specific detail in an online article about immigrants, and talk about the problems they face	Use different tenses to talk about past events and experiences • Simple Past • Past Continuous • Present Perfect	
	pp. 10–11	p. 12	р. 13	p. 14	
<b>UNIT 2</b> What a waste!	Talk about pollution and the environment	Talk about the past events <ul> <li>Past Perfect</li> </ul>	Understand the main points and identify specific information in a magazine article	Talk about repeated past actions that no longer happen • used to	
	pp. 20-21	p. 22	p. 23	p. 24	
<b>UNIT 3</b> Style challenge!	Describe clothes, accessories, and appearance	Talk about things that started in the past and have continued until now • Present Perfect Continuous	Identify specific information in an article and summarize its main ideas	Understand the difference between the Present Perfect and the Present Perfect Continuous	
	pp. 30-31	p. 32	р. 33	р. 34	
<b>UNIT 4</b> Team work	Talk about jobs and work experience	Use different forms to talk about future events • will • be going to • Present Continuous • Simple Present	Identify specific information in ads and short descriptions	Talk about actions in progress in the future • Future Continuous	
	pp. 40-41	p. 42	р. 43	р. 44	
<b>UNIT 5</b> Light years away	Talk about space and use large numbers	Talk about things that are always true and possible, and imaginary situations • Zero Conditional • First Conditional • Second Conditional	Use previous knowledge to understand an article and talk about space travel	Talk about unreal situations in the past • Third Conditional	
	pp. 50–51	p. 52	p. 53	p. 54	
<b>UNIT 6</b> A clear message	Talk about different forms of communication	Use verbs in the Passive <ul> <li>Simple Present and Simple Past</li> <li>Present Perfect</li> <li>can and must</li> </ul>	Understand personal accounts about communication between family members	Change active sentences into passive sentences with will • The Passive with will	
	pp. 60-61	p. 62	p. 63	p. 64	
<b>UNIT 7</b> Creative energy!	Describe works of art and talk about books pp. 70-71	Talk about ability in the present, past, and future • can • could • be able to • managed to p. 72	Find specific information in an article and talk about art exhibitions	Talk about obligation and prohibition in the past, present, and future • must • have to • be allowed to p. 74	
UNIT 8 Let's get together	Talk about special occasions	Be specific about people, things, and places • Relative clauses	Understand the main points of a travel guide and talk about tourist attractions	Ask questions politely <ul> <li>Direct and indirect questions</li> </ul>	
	pp. 80-81	p. 82	p. 83	p. 84	

SELF-ASSESSMENTS ANSWER KEY p. 166 GRAMMAR TIME ANSWER KEY p. 167

Present Perfect with for an	AND NINA Vacation and tra ad since p. 8-9	vel, means of transportatio	n, opinion dajectives,	WORKBOOK pp. 116 -117
LISTENING and VOCABULARY	SPEAKING	WRITING	REVIEW	EXTRAS
Identify specific information in a dilaogue and talk about personality	Ask for and offer help, and respond to offers of help	Write an essay about a personal challenge	WORDLIST p. 18 VOCABULARY IN ACTION p. 18 SELF-CHECK p. 19	BBCCULTURE 1 Would you cross a desert? The adventure begins pp. 90-91 GRAMMAR TIME 1 p. 106 WORKBOOK pp. 118 -123
p. 15	p. 16	p. 17		workbook pp. 110 120
Identify specific information in short dialogues and talk about elections and campaigns	Agree and disagree with other people's point of view	Write an interview about an environmental problem	WORDLIST p. 28 VOCABULARY IN ACTION p. 28 SELF-CHECK p. 29	When will the lights go out? A power crisis pp. 92-93 GRAMMAR TIME 2 p. 107 WORKBOOK pp. 124 -129
p. 25	p. 26	p. 27		
Identify specific information in a conversation and talk about clothes	Give and respond to compliments	Write an email describing people's clothes and appearance	WORDLIST p. 38 VOCABULARY IN ACTION p. 38 SELF-CHECK p. 39	Who is the Queen of fashion? An unlikely fashion icon pp. 94-95 GRAMMAR TIME 3 p. 108
p. 35	р. 36	p. 37		WORKBOOK pp. 130 -135
Understand specific information in convesations and in award presentations, and also talk about success at work	Give instructions, remind somebody what to do, and respond to instructions	Write a testimonial about a work experience program	WORDLIST p. 48 VOCABULARY IN ACTION p. 48 SELF-CHECK p. 49	CULTURE 4 What is the happiest profession? The contest pp. 96-97 GRAMMAR TIME 4 p. 109 WORKBOOK pp. 136 -141
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Understand the main points of a report and talk about space science p. 55	Give a warning and tell somebody not to do something p. 56	Write an essay discussing advantages and disadvantages of space travel p. 57	WORDLIST p. 58 VOCABULARY IN ACTION p. 58 SELF-CHECK p. 59	Can you run a marathon in space? Can gou run a marathon in space? Can george Moyes – skydiver pp. 98-99 GRAMMAR TIME 5 p. 110 WORKBOOK pp. 142-147
Understand key information in short conversations and describe a TV commercial <b>p. 65</b>	Indicate different objects, and ask for and give clarification p. 66	Write a review and offer opinions and points of view p. 67	WORDLIST p. 68 VOCABULARY IN ACTION p. 68 SELF-CHECK p. 69	BEGCULTURE 6     Why do languages change?     E Learning English     pp. 100-101     GRAMMAR TIME 6 p. 111     WORKBOOK pp. 148 -153
Understand an interview and talk about the press	Compare and contrast ideas, and express opinions	Write an exhibition guide	WORDLIST p. 78 VOCABULARY IN ACTION p. 78 SELF-CHECK p. 79	Graffiti: street art or vandalism? Graffiti: street art or vandalism? Graffiti in Bristol pp. 102-103 GRAMMAR TIME 7 p. 112
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Identify specific information in a radio interview and talk about sounds	Talk about future plans • verbs + to -infinitive • verbs + -ing form • other structures	Write an email inviting a friend to a celebration	WORDLIST p. 88 VOCABULARY IN ACTION p. 88 SELF-CHECK p. 89	What is a virtual festival? The Insomnia Festival pp. 104-105 GRAMMAR TIME 8 p. 113
p. 85	p. 86	p. 87		WORKBOOK pp. 160 -165

#### INTRODUCING SKYE AND JAY



# A new start at Belmont Academy

#### VOCABULARY

Relationships | School | Everyday technology | Vacation and travel | Means of transportation | Opinion adjectives

#### GRAMMAR

Comparatives and superlatives | Present Perfect with for and since Read the text below. What has changed in Skye's life? Circle.

her daily routine her friends her hobbies (her home) her school

My name is Skye Winter-Fox and I'm sixteen. After a year in Woodley Bridge with my grandma, I now live in the city again with my parents. My parents usually travel abroad a lot for their jobs, but now they work in London. I'm really happy to be home with my mom and dad again. I sometimes stay with my grandma on weekends. Her home is really nice, but pretty small. At my parents' house, I have a big bedroom; so, there's more space to hang out with my friends. I love taking pictures of my classmates. When I'm alone, I also like writing songs. I start my new school, Belmont Academy, on Monday. My neighbor, Jay, goes to the same school. We get on really well. My friend Dan also starts there on Monday. Dan's going to Belmont Academy because his mom wants him to go to an international school. Dan's not worried at all, but I am. I hope my first day goes well!

#### 2 Read the text again. Decide if the sentences are true (T) or false (F).

- 1 **F** Skye's grandmother lives in a large city.
- 2 Skye's parents no longer work abroad.
- 3 Skye's grandmother always comes to visit her on weekends.
- 4 Skye likes writing songs with her friends.
- 5 Jay lives near Skye.
- 3 (1) 1.02 Study Vocabulary A box, then listen and repeat the words. Circle the people Skye mentions.

Vocabulary A	Relationships		
	ate) grandma (grandmother) great-grandfather bor parents relative stepfather uncle		

4 IKNOWI How many relationship words can you add to Vocabulary A box in three minutes? In your notebook, write a list of words. Then compare it with a classmate.

aunt, ...

6

5 Read the dialogue. What are the differences between Belmont Academy and Skye's old school? Answer in your notebook.

Jay: Skye, you don't need a brochure for Belmont Academy. Just ask me!

Skye: OK. Do you like it there, Jay?

- Jay: It's great. I'm sure you'll love it, too.
- Skye: But I don't know what it's like at an international school. And it's bigger than my old school in Woodley Bridge.
- Jay: Well, you hear lots of different languages every day because there are students from about forty countries. I think it's the friendliest school round here.
- Skye: That's cool. And they don't have a uniform!
- Jay: No, you can wear what you like. It's more relaxed than other schools.
- Skye: That will be a nice change. The curriculum looks good, too. I might try some different extracurricular activities.
- Jay: You should come to the astronomy club with me. It's more interesting than chess or soccer!
- Skye: I might try that. And maybe Mandarin Chinese!

(1.03 IKNOW! Listen to the words in Vocabulary B box. How many words can you add in three minutes? In your notebook, write a list of words. Then compare it with a classmate.

#### Vocabulary B School

School subjects citizenship, philosophy, physics Places at school cafeteria, computer lab Types of assessment practical exam, project Actions learn, take tests/exams, study

7 Study the Grammar box. Complete the sentences with the comparative or superlative form of the adjectives in parentheses.

#### Grammar Comparatives and superlatives

The classrooms are bigger. It's more exciting than a normal school. Sports classes are better/worse than in my old school. The classrooms have the latest technology. The first day is the most difficult. It's the best/worst school in the area.

- 1 Jay thinks Belmont Academy is <u>the</u> <u>friendliest</u> (friendly) school in the area.
- 2 Skye is \_\_\_\_\_ (nervous) than Jay.
- 3 Belmont is \_\_\_\_\_(big) school in the area.
- 4 The curriculum at Belmont is (interesting) than at Skye's old school.
- 5 Languages are \_\_\_\_\_ (important) subjects at Belmont.
- 6 Skye is \_\_\_\_\_ (happy) than she was before.
- 7 Jay thinks the astronomy club is \_\_\_\_\_(good) than the chess or soccer clubs.

8 1.04 Listen and read Jay's blog entry. Then, in pairs, cover the text and see how many facts you can remember about Jay.

...

Hi! My name's Jay. I'm from the USA, but now my family and I live in London. I live with my parents and my brother and sister. My brother's still at school, but my sister's training to be a web designer. I go to Belmont Academy and my favorite subjects are physics, chemistry, and computer science. My neighbor, Skye, is joining the school this semester. I'm really looking forward to hanging out with her more often. When I'm not at school, I love going online. Right now I'm writing my weekly blog. It's about science and I write about things I hear in the news and upload interesting pictures. I also love everything about physics. At the moment I'm reading an e-book about Helen Sharman, the first British person in space. I'd love to go to another planet one day!

word FRIENDS Underline phrases from the Word Friends box in Jay's blog entry.

#### Word Friends

chat with friends upload pictures download songs text friends/parents go online watch music videos make a movie/video write a blog read an e-book





 1.05 Study Vocabulary A box. Write the words in the correct categories.
 Listen, check, and repeat.

B&B campsite city break <del>coach</del> cruise ferry hiking sightseeing

#### Vocabulary A Vacation and travel

Means of transportation canoe, plane, train, <u>coach</u>

Types of vacation activity camp, beach vacation,

Accommodation

hostel, hotel, \_\_\_\_\_, \_ Activities horseback riding, sunbathing,

2 IKNOW! How many more words related to vacation and travel can you think of in one minute? In your notebook, write a list of words. Then compare it with a classmate.



3 🕑 1.06 Listen and read the text about Dan. Who are the people in the picture with him? Write three facts about them. ()

	He's Dan's friend.
Tom	
Alisha	



My name's Dan Garcia and I'm half American and half Mexican. I came to England over a year ago with my mom. My brother stayed at home, in the USA, to study at a college there. This is a picture of me, Alisha, and Tom, Alisha moved to Scotland because of her dad's job. I sometimes see Tom, but we don't go to the same school anymore. My mom wanted me to speak more Spanish and there are lots of Spanish-speaking students at my new school, Belmont Academy, I didn't want to leave my old school at first, but now I'm pretty excited. I'm not ready for school yet, though! I only flew back from the USA yesterday. I spent the summer with my brother. Ed. We took the train down to Florida and we had a great time. Although he's annoying, I really miss him!

(1.07 WORD FRIENDS) Study the Word Friends box. Circle the correct option in the questions below. Listen and check.

#### Word Friends

drive a car fly a helicopter ride a horse/a bike/a motorcycle sail a yacht/a boat take a bus/a ferry/a train travel by bus/by plane/abroad

- 1 When was the last time you took / rode a train?
- 2 Do you know anyone who can fly / drive a helicopter?
- 3 When did you learn to ride / drive a bike?
- 4 Do you want to travel / take abroad in the summer?
- 5 Would you like to learn to drive / sail a boat?
- **5** In pairs, ask and answer the questions in Activity 4.

In pairs, talk about an enjoyable trip or vacation you went on. Talk about where you went, how you traveled, and what you did.



#### 7 1.08 Listen and read the text, then write in your notebook: 🚺

- 1 two countries Colombia....
- 2 two cities
- 3 two languages

4 six adjectives

Hi! I'm Ning and I'm from Colombia. We moved to the UK this summer and I've been here for about a month. London is all right, but it still feels strange. It's very different from Medellin, where I grew up. For a start, there are no mountains or cable cars. In Medellin, we have some awesome views. They're both big, noisy cities, though.

I'll start a new school on Monday. I visited it last week, but there weren't any students there as it's summer vacation now. I speak Spanish at home, but I learned English at school in Medellin. I'm worried about the language in the UK, as American English is a little different from British English. I've had an English tutor for two weeks and I've also tried to watch a lot of British TV since I arrived. It's pretty funny and it has helped a lot. I still have problems with British English vocabulary, but I think I'll be able to make friends easily.

8 (1.09 IKNOW! Read and listen to the words in Vocabulary B box. How many more adjectives can you add in one minute? Make a list in your notebook. 🌔

#### Vocabulary B **Opinion** adjectives

all right amazing awesome awful exciting funny nice noisy strange terrible unusual useful

9 Find the opposites of these words in the Vocabulary box.

1 amazing awful a

f

- 5 common u 6 horrible n 7 boring е
- 3 serious 4 auiet n

2 terrible

- 8 normal s
- 10 Study the Grammar box. Underline examples of sentences in the Present Perfect in the text in Activity 7.

#### Grammar **Present Perfect**

#### Affirmative

- I have lived abroad. I have never lived abroad.

My parents have just/already arrived.

#### Negative

I haven't lived in Europe. They haven't arrived yet.

#### Questions

Have you ever lived abroad? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't. Yes, she has. / No, she hasn't. Has she arrived yet?

#### for and since

She's been in London for a month. (a period of time) They've lived here since August. (a point in time)

- 1 Complete the sentences with the Present Perfect form of the verbs in parentheses.
  - 1 We haven't lived (not live) here very long.
  - 2 The movie (not start/yet).
  - 3 Mom and Dad (never/meet) my school friends.
  - Λ vou ever (have) a pet dog?
  - 5 Ella (always/ like) foreign languages.
  - (not see) my 6 | grandparents since September.

#### 12 Write questions about Nina using the Present Perfect.

- 1 how long / Ning / live / in London /? How long has Ning lived in London?
- 2 Nina / see / her new school / yet /?
- 3 what classes / she / have / with a tutor /?
- 4 TV programs / help / Nina / improve her English /?
- 13 In your notebook, complete the sentences so they are true for you.



- 1 My family has lived here since ...
- 2 I've been at this school for ...
- 3 My best friend has never ...
- 4 Our English teacher has just ...
- 14 In pairs, ask and answer questions about your sentences in Activity 13. How long has your family lived here?



### VOCABULARY New experiences

I can talk about challenging new experiences and emotions.



# Out of your comfort zone

#### VOCABULARY

Adjectives of emotion | Phrases with yourself | New experiences | Personality adjectives

GRAMMAR Present tenses | Past tenses

#### Grammar:

New beginnings Look at the picture. What are Nina, Skye, and Jay doing?



**Speaking:** First day nerves What are Nina, Jay, Skye, and Dan talking about?



1 CLASS VOTE Read about the Ice Bucket Challenge. Would you do it? Why? / Why not?

The Ice Bucket Challenge is an activity involving dumping a bucket of ice water on someone's head. It's done to encourage people to donate money for research on a serious disease called ALS.

2 🕑 1.10 Study Vocabulary A box. In your notebook, organize the adjectives in the correct categories. Listen, check, and repeat. ()

Vocabulary A	Adjectives of emotion
'	anxious confused determined disappointed relaxed satisfied stressed surprised uneasy
Positive	Negative

afraid

**3** Your friend has invited you to do the Ice Bucket Challenge. How do you feel? Use the adjectives in Vocabulary A box to talk to your classmates about your feelings.

I'm uneasy. I'd never do anything like this; it might be dangerous.

**4** Look at Claudia's notes and pictures on page 11. Circle the correct option.

determined

- 1 Claudia was determined) miserable to try all the challenges.
- 2 Claudia was *disappointed* / *relaxed* with the Yoga Challenge because it didn't go well.
- 3 She felt really confused / anxious about the Ice Bucket Challenge.
- 4 She was satisfied / miserable with the Chubby Bunny Challenge.
- 5 When Claudia was doing the Be Really Nice Challenge, she tried not to get *annoyed / uneasy* with her little brother.
- 5 IKNOW! How many other adjectives of emotion can you think of in one minute? Write the words in your notebook.

### A week of challenges

Love the Bottle Flipping Challenge? What about a week of challenges? Try it, take pictures, and win a prize.

Monday	Do the One Leg Yoga Challenge. Stand on one
	leg for as long as you can!
Tuesday	Try the Be Really Nice Challenge on your
	brother or sister. Be extra nice until they ask
	you why you're being so nice!
Wednesday	Take the Chubby Bunny Challenge: say "chubby
	bunny" with marshmallows in your mouth!
Thursday	This is the big one - make a video of your Ice
	Bucket Challenge!

Work in pairs. Choose an adjective from Vocabulary A box. Your classmate says when he/she last felt like that.

A: Satisfied.

#### B: I felt satisfied when I won the math competition.

7 🕑 1.11 Study Vocabulary B box. Listen to five people and check (🗸 ) the phrases you hear. 🜔

#### Vocabulary B Phrases with yourself

- express yourself
   congratulate yourself
- surprise yourself
- tell yourself
- make yourself (do sth) know yourself challenge yourself be yourself
- 8 Complete the sentences with the correct option from Activity 7.
  - 1 It's important to <u>be</u> yourself when you meet new people.
  - 2 You should \_\_\_\_\_ yourself on the challenges you try, even if you aren't successful.
  - 3 After lunch, you'll \_\_\_\_\_ yourself to a game of tennis.
  - 4 You should \_\_\_\_\_ yourself do certain things, even if they aren't easy.
  - 5 You need to \_\_\_\_\_yourself that you aren't the only person with problems.

# 9 (1.12 WORD FRIENDS Complete the verbs in the phrases. Listen and check.

#### Word Friends

- give
   an opinion

   g
   sth a go

   ch
   your routine

   m
   plans

   b
   your confidence

   h
   an adventure
- g a buzz (out of sth)
- t sth on board



10 🕘 1.13 Read the blog post. Circle the correct option, then listen and check. 🜔

# How to get out of your comfort zone!

It's the start of a new school year. Everyone's getting back into their "normal" routine, so it seems like a good time to challenge yourself.

Here's a simple idea. Why not surprise yourself and '<u>change</u>)/ make your daily routine? You could travel a different way to school. You never know – you might <sup>2</sup>have / make an adventure! Why not eat your meals in a different place or get up earlier and do some yoga? Our brains <sup>3</sup>have / get a buzz out of change, so it'll help you enjoy your day and focus on what you're doing.

I love making videos, but I was always too shy to share them. Then last month I made myself post my work online. Now people like to comment, <sup>4</sup>give / get their opinions and criticize, but I don't mind. Good comments <sup>5</sup>make / boost my confidence, but I try to <sup>6</sup>take / get on board negative comments, too. Marco

I tried this idea on my birthday: allow a friend to <sup>7</sup>boost / make plans for you! Your friend chooses a place to go. You have to see a movie you wouldn't normally choose or try a new activity. I was really excited about my day – and a bit anxious, too. But I decided to <sup>8</sup>have / give it a go and now I have a new hobby: juggling! Carly

 Discuss in pairs. Do you agree with the sentences in Activity 8? Why? / Why not?



I agree that it is important to be yourself when you meet new people. They'll like you if you are authentic. **GRAMMAR** Present tenses

I can use different tenses to talk about the present.

**CLASS VOTE** How do you normally travel to school? Tell the class.

I usually go by car. My dad takes me.

2 🕑 1.14 Listen and read. What problems does Nina have? 🜔



**NEW BEGINNINGS** 

Nina:	Excuse me. I <u>'m waiting for the number</u> 7 bus. What time does it arrive?
Woman:	Oh. The number 7 doesn't stop here. It goes from the other bus stop, around the corner.
Nina:	Thank you! Oh, no, the bus is leaving. I don't believe it! Wait!
Skye:	Hi. Are you going to Belmont Academy? A lot of students take this bus. I'm Skye. This is Jay.
Nina:	I'm Nina.
Jay:	Oh, here comes another bus.
Nina:	Thank goodness for that!
Skye:	Hey, Dan. This is Nina. She's starting at Belmont, too.
Dan:	It's nice to meet you, Nina. Where are you from?
Nina:	I'm from Colombia, but I'm living in London now. Is it always this cold here?
Dan:	Um, yes, pretty often. What's it like in Colombia? I'd really like to go there. I love traveling. Oh, by the way

3 Study the Grammar box and complete the explanations with the correct words. Then underline sentences with these tenses in the dialogue.

mental	opinion	permanent
present	routine	temporary

#### 

I think she's shy. (state verb: \_\_\_\_\_) What are you thinking about? (dynamic verb: process)

#### GRAMMAR TIME > PAGE 106

- 4 Complete the sentences with the Simple Present or the Present Continuous form of the verbs in parentheses.
  - 1 I live near the school, so I <u>don't usually get</u> (usually/not get) the bus.
  - 2 Mom \_\_\_\_\_ (not pick) us up today, so we \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) home from school.
  - 3 \_\_\_\_\_you \_\_\_\_(usually/ give) new extracurricular activities a go?
  - 4 Why you (do) your homework now?
  - 5 My brother \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) to this school.
- 5 Imagine you have moved to a different country. In your notebook, write sentences about your school routine in your home country and what you are doing in your new country.



In my home country, we don't have classes on weekends, but today is Saturday and I'm walking to school in France.

#### READING and VOCABULARY An online article

I can identify the class of words in an online article about immigrants and talk about the problems they face.

 CLASS VOTE What problems do you think you might face if you moved abroad? Discuss the topics below with your classmates.

friends family home language school

2 (1.15 Listen and read the online article. Then copy and complete the chart in your notebook.

	Name	Country of origin	Languages spoken	How long in the USA
Student 1				
Student 2				
Student 3				

# **Fitting in**

Have you ever felt that it's hard to fit in with the people around you? Wanting to belong is part of growing up, but it's definitely more difficult when you move to a new country. This group of young immigrants talks about the challenges they face in the USA.



Mateo Martinez is fifteen, but his family moved to the USA from Mexico when he was a few years old. Although he loves his life in the USA, Mateo still faces stereotypes. "Some Americans expect me to be lazy," he explains. "That's what they think of Mexicans. I don't take it personally, but I don't like that kind of label," Another thing which annoys Mateo is when other students ask if he speaks "Mexican" at home. "Some people don't know that we speak Spanish," he says. "Our countries are neighbors, so people should be aware of our language and culture."

Ji-Min Choy arrived a few months ago. When I meet her, she's searching for a video on YouTube. In the video, Barack Obama is speaking about immigrants as a big part of American history: "We don't simply welcome new arrivals – we are born of immigrants." "I love this speech," says Ji-Min. "It makes me feel welcome. Do you know that almost one quarter of the USA population are first or second generation immigrants?" That definitely makes life in this big country easier, but there are still awkward moments for Ji-Min. "Many Americans don't really know where South Korea is!," she says.

Vanessa Defay, from Haiti, was anxious before she arrived last year. She thought that finding new friends would be her biggest problem, but she was wrong. "Making friends is simple because some other students speak Creole, which is my language, and Spanish, which I learned at school. But I often don't understand the teachers when they speak fast." Adele Parker, an English teacher, is helping Vanessa. Adele knows that many children move here due to various problems in their home countries. "Learning a new language is a huge challenge for immigrants. I teach students about the culture, too, and help them integrate through extra social activities."

- **3** Read the article again. Mark the sentences true (T) or false (F).
  - Mateo says some Americans think of Mexicans in a fixed way.
  - 2 Aateo feels people should have some knowledge of the countries around them.
  - 3 Americans are usually familiar with Ji-Min's home country.
  - 4 Vanessa guessed correctly about the problems she would have in the USA.
  - 5 Adele helps immigrants with more than just learning the language.

#### Reading tip

When you find a new word in a text, look at what comes before and after that word. The surrounding words can give you helpful context clues to identify the class of that word - if it's a noun, an adjective, a verb etc. - and help you find its correct meaning in a dictionary.

- 4 Look at the highlighted words in the text. What do they mean? What is their word class? Use a dictionary to check their meaning.
- 5 What problems do immigrants face in your country? How can we make a difference in these areas? Discuss in pairs.

culture jobs language stereotypes tolerance

#### **GRAMMAR** Past tenses

I can use different tenses to talk about past events and experiences.

- What's the most exciting experience you have ever had? Tell a classmate.
- 2 Read the text. In pairs, ask and answer the questions.
  - 1 What did Malavath do in 2014?
  - 2 Why did Malavath want to do the challenge?
  - 3 Why has Malavath gone back to school?
  - 4 How has this experience changed Malavath?
- 3 Study the Grammar box and complete the information with the words in the box. Underline examples of past tenses in the article.

background description completed experience finished in progress present recented repeated

Grammar	Past tenses review
(	a good climber. action) 1 the countryside for eight months. action)
Past Continuo At nine o'clock, (action It was raining.	she was studying for her test.
•	nd Past Continuous ping when we arrived.
Present Perfect She has gone h (result in the I have never been	ome.
(	ne. She went home an hour ago. event + completed action) ris. I went there three years ago. action)
	GRAMMAR TIME > PAGE 106

- 4 In your notebook, write questions using the correct past tense. Then write answers that are true for you.
  - 1 you / climb / a mountain / recently /?

Have you climbed a mountain recently? No, I haven't.

- 2 what / you / do / at 5 p.m. / yesterday / ?
- 3 you / ever / eat / packaged food / ?
- 4 you / start / English classes / five years ago / ?
- 5 it / rain / when / you / get up / this morning / ?
- 6 you/ever/be/abroad/?



In 2014, thirteen-year-old Malavath Poorna became the youngest girl to climb Mount Everest. She was living in a village in the countryside with her parents when a government organization chose her and a friend for the mountain challenge. At the time, Malavath was looking for a chance to do something different and she was happy to go. She flew for the first time in her life to a special mountain center where she trained for eight months. The training was hard and sometimes the temperature dropped as low as -35°C. Malavath also hated the packaged food that she had to eat. It didn't smell nice and she missed her mom's cooking! The climb lasted fifty-two days. At times it was dangerous and they had to walk very slowly, but Malavath didn't give up. When she finally raised India's flag on the highest peak in the world, she said she felt great and very proud of herself. Since the climb, Malavath has gone back to school because she couldn't study while she was training. She's also met the prime minister, who encouraged her to complete her studies. Has the climb changed her? Definitely! Now she wants to climb more mountains around the world.

#### 5 In pairs, describe a time when you were away from home. Did you enjoy it? Was it difficult?



- Where did you go and why?
- Who were you staying with?
- What did you like/not like about it?

I've been away from home a few times. Once I stayed with a family in England. They were very friendly, but I didn't like the food much.